

## HISTORY YEAR 11 WORKSHEET

### QUESTION 1

#### Types of Government

##### Part A: Short Answers

1. Explain the difference between Monarchy government and Dictatorship government.
2. Name the type of government used in Fiji **before**, and **after** the arrival of Europeans
3. Name two leaders formed the multi-party government in 2006, and from each identify their political party.
4. Describe one **weakness** and one **strength** of a traditional government
5. Define interim government, and explain why there is a need of interim government?
6. Name the type of government that Fiji adopted after the 1987 coup. Identify one of its features.
7. Describe two feature of democratic government?

### QUESTION 2

#### Native/Fijian Administration

##### Part A Short Answers

1. ‘*Sir Arthur Gordon set up the Fijian Administration*’ Identify the year it was established and why he set up the Fijian Administration.
2. Describe a disadvantage for the Fijians under the Fijian Administration
3. Explain one role of the council of chiefs in the 1970s.
4. Differentiate the roles of the Provincial Council and the Tikina Council
5. Describe two changes to the Fijian Administration in 1945
6. Name the title of the Officers who are in charge of the Villagers. Identify one of its roles.
7. State the act that allowed for the establishment of the Fijian Administration.

Use **Resource I** and your knowledge of the topic to answer the questions that follow:

The co-existence of the administration systems started all the way back during the colonial period and continues into the present period. Sir Arthur Gordon was trying to preserve the *i-Taukei* way of life through indirect rule and at the same time slowly introducing the Parliamentary system. This dual administration allowed the British to rule Fiji without interfering so much with the traditional leadership structure.

Source: *Government and Governance*, Ministry of Education, 2012

- i. Name **one** of the two systems that co-existed in Fiji from 1886 to 2006.
- ii. Describe the role of the Great Council of Chiefs in this Dual Administration.
- iii. Explain a way in which the dual administration preserved traditional leadership structure.

### **Question 3                      CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN FIJI**

#### **Part A                                  Short Answers**

There are 6 questions given below, **answer all**

1. Describe two impacts of the 1990 constitution.
2. Differentiate between communal roll and common roll with examples.
3. State two factors that contributed to constitutional changes from 1970-2000
4. Describe the role of the Legislative and Executive Council in the Parliament.
5. Identify two impacts of the 1987 coup.
6. Identify two requirements or provisions under the 1990 constitution.

#### **Part B                                  Resource Interpretation**

Use **Resource** and your knowledge of the topic to answer the questions that follow

**‘The greatest threat to our constitution is our own ignorance of it’. – Jacob F. Roecker**  
**‘The constitution exists to protect rights, not undermine them’. –Caroline Fredrickson**

- i. Identify the threat of the 1970 constitution.
- ii. Describe two importance of a constitution to a nation.
- iii. Explain what could happen if there was no constitution in Fiji

### **Question 3                      VOTING SYSTEM IN FIJI**

#### **Part A      Definitions**

There are 3 terms given below, **answer all**

- i.          Electorate      ii.      Candidate      iii.      Election Campaign