

**BA SANGAM COLLEGE
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
YEAR 10
SOCIAL SCIENCE
WORK SHEET 1**

SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. State **two** positive effects of the Indenture System on the first labourers.
2. State **two** duties of a Roko.
3. Summarise Gordon's stand on native land in Fiji.
4. Explain what independence meant for Fiji.
5. State **two** roles of a good citizen.
6. Briefly state the purpose of Legislative and Executive powers in a government.
7. Describe **two** major features of a democratic government.
8. List the **two** houses in the Parliament and state a function of each house.
9. State any **two** purpose of Parliamentary Rule.
10. State why people's rights and freedom are more protected when power is shared by three groups than when power is held by only one person.
11. What **two** problems would result if good governance is not practised in a country?.
12. Describe how you can practise **two** of your Constitutional Rights.
13. Discuss the **benefits** of Fiji becoming a Colony of Britain in 1874.
14. What is the **role of a speaker** in a parliament?
15. State **one difference** between the capitalist government and communist government. Give an **example** of a country that follows each of the two types of government.
16. Discuss Governor Gordon's purpose for setting up the Fijian administration and state three reasons why the administration went through changes between the 1940s and 1960s.
17. Give **two reasons** why the indenture system was referred to as "a picture of social evils".
18. 3.State **two changes** made to the Provincial Councils as a result of the recommendations of the Council of Chief's Special Commission in 1962.

19. Use the resources given below and your knowledge to answer questions that follow.

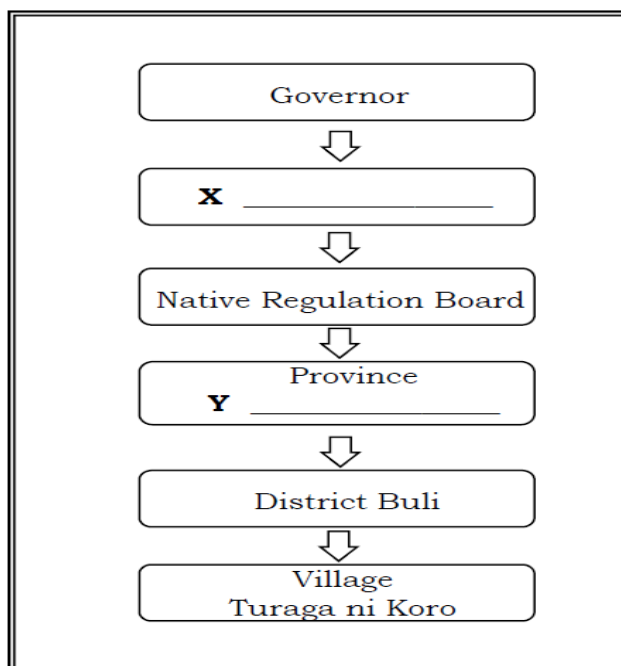
“for those who had been acquainted with the iTaukei know very well that if you separate them from their land the race will die out”

1. Who said the above statement? _____
2. What did he do to stop further sale of land? _____
3. What was the title given to this person? _____

20. **Adolf Hitler** of Germany is a good example of a _____
21. The **headquarters** for the **International Court of Justice** is in _____
22. The **government of the day in Fiji** is decided by _____
23. The United Nations Organisation (UNO) officially came into **existence** in _____
24. The **officer who assists the Speaker** in all her official responsibilities is the _____
25. The type of government set up in Fiji after 10th October, 1970 was a _____
26. The members of the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOS) of the United Nations are elected by the _____.
27. Sir Arthur Gordon set up a **Land Claims Commission** in _____
28. Who was the **Prime Minister of Great Britain in 1873** when the first offer of cession for Fiji was made? _____
29. Who was the **member for Social Services in 1964**? _____
30. Under the 1945 Fijian Affairs Ordinance, the officer responsible for Fijian Affairs had his title changed from Adviser of Native Affairs to _____

- (i) Use the resource below and your knowledge to answer the questions that follow.

Native Affairs Ordinance-1876



Adapted from: *Social Science Year 10 Global Perspectives Local Interaction*, Ministry of Education, 2013

The illustration given above shows Native Affairs Ordinance in 1876.

- (a) Name the officials in **X** and **Y**. **(2 marks)**
- (b) Describe a role carried out by the Native Regulations Board under the Native Affairs Ordinance in 1876. **(2 marks)**

MATCHING

Match the terms in List A with List B

List A

List B

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. Fijian Affairs Board | A. carries out business of Fiji administration in the province. |
| 2. Roko | B. collected provincial rates. |
| 3. Buli | C. responsible for social and economic life of the province. |
| | D. makes recommendations to the Governor |
| 4. Tikina Council | E. draws up programs for communal services |
| 5. Village headman | F. sees that programme of work was carried out in the villages. |

IMPORTANT DATES

The decision to offer Fiji to Britain was made in _____.

Fiji was ceded to Great Britain on _____.

Deed of cession signed on _____.

Fiji gained independence on _____.

Women in Fiji were awarded the right to vote in elections in _____

The first real step towards responsible government was taken in July 19____.

The first group of Indentured labourers arrived in Fiji _____.

Changes in the Fijian way of life had occurred at a faster rate between_____.

Fiji became a crown colony in _____.

Sir Arthur Gordon arrived in Fiji in _____.

Fiji became a member of the United Nations on _____.

World Food Day celebrated annually on _____

United Nations Organization officially came into existence on_____

IMPORTANT PEOPLE

Who helped Cakobau in offering Fiji to Great Britain on 13th June 1873?

Which Governor General was instructed to set up a Temporary Government?

Which local leader had the aim to lead Fiji towards democracy?

Which Local leader was known as the Father of Modern Fiji?

The current Secretary General of the United Nations

