

PENANG SANGAM HIGH SCHOOL  
HISTORY YEAR 11  
WORKSHEET 2

**Part A Resource Interpretation**

Use **Resource I** and your knowledge of the topic to answer the questions that follow:

The co-existence of the administration systems started all the way back during the colonial period and continues into the present period. Sir Arthur Gordon was trying to preserve the *i-Taukei* way of life through indirect rule and at the same time slowly introducing the Parliamentary system. This dual administration allowed the British to rule Fiji without interfering so much with the traditional leadership structure.

Source: *Government and Governance*, Ministry of Education, 2012

- i. Name **one** of the two systems that co-existed in Fiji from 1886 to 2006.
- ii. Describe the role of the Great Council of Chiefs in this Dual Administration.
- iii. Explain a way in which the dual administration preserved traditional leadership structure.

**Question 2 CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN FIJI**

**Part A Short Answers**

There are 6 questions given below, **answer all**

1. Describe two impacts of the 1990 constitution.
2. Differentiate between communal roll and common roll with examples.
3. State two factors that contributed to constitutional changes from 1970-2000
4. Describe the role of the Legislative and Executive Council in the Parliament.
5. Identify two impacts of the 1987 coup.
6. Identify two requirements or provisions under the 1990 constitution.

## Part B

## Resource Interpretation

Use **Resource** and your knowledge of the topic to answer the questions that follow

**‘The greatest threat to our constitution is our own ignorance of it’. – Jacob F. Roecker**

**‘The constitution exists to protect rights, not undermine them’. –Caroline Fredrickson**

- i. Identify the threat of the 1970 constitution.
- ii. Describe two importance of a constitution to a nation.
- iii. Explain what could happen if there was no constitution in Fiji

### Question 3 VOTING SYSTEM IN FIJI

#### Part A Definitions

There are 3 terms given below, answer all

- i. Electorate
- ii. Candidate
- iii. Election Campaign

#### Part B Short Answers

There are 11 questions given below, Answer All

1. When did Indians gain the right to vote?
2. Explain the significance of a person’s participation in an election.
3. State the difference between polling booths and polling day.
4. Name the appointed Prime Minister of Fiji after the 2000 coup.
5. Identify one social effects of the 2000 coup.
6. During the colonial period, how could people qualify to vote?
7. Explain one role of the Supervisor of Election.
8. Describe one of the leading issues for campaigning during the 1977 elections.
9. Nowadays, who can vote in Fiji?
10. Discuss the concept of Political representation.
11. Explain how people can votes without joining the voting line.