

PENANG SANGAM HIGH SCHOOL
P.O.BOX 44, RAKIRAKI
LESSON NOTES

School: PENANG SANGAM HIGH SCHOOL

Year/Level: 10

Subject: ENGLISH

WEEK 7

Strand	LISTENING AND SPEAKING
Sub Strand	1.2. LANGUAGE FEATURES AND RULES EN 10.1.2.1 Explore and respond to grammar rules and persuasive techniques. accurately.
Content Learning Outcome	-Examine and describe the different parts of speech and its functions.

PARTS OF SPEECH

part of speech	function or "job"	Example- words	Example- sentences
<u>Verb</u>	action or state	(to) be, have, do, like, work, sing, can, must	EnglishClub.com is a web site. I like EnglishClub.com.
<u>Noun</u>	thing or person	pen, dog, work, music, town, London, teacher, John	This is my dog. He lives in my house. We live in London.
<u>Adjective</u>	describes a noun	a/an, the, 69, some, good, big, red, well, interesting	My dog is big. I like big dogs.
<u>Adverb</u>	describes a verb, adjective or adverb	quickly, silently, well, badly, very, really	My dog eats quickly. When he is very hungry, he eats really quickly.
<u>Pronoun</u>	replaces a noun	I, you, he, she, some	Tara is Indian. She is beautiful.
<u>Preposition</u>	links a noun to another word	to, at, after, on, but	We went to school on Monday.
<u>Conjunction</u>	joins clauses or sentences or words	and, but, when	I like dogs and I like cats. I like cats and dogs. I like dogs but I

			don't like cats.
<u>Interjection</u>	short exclamation, sometimes inserted into a sentence	oh!, ouch!, hi!, well	Ouch! That hurts! Hi! How are you? Well, I don't know.

Here is a sentence that contains every part of speech:

interjection	pron.	conj.	adj.	Noun	Verb	prep.	noun	adverb
Well,	she	and	young	John	Walk	to	school	slowly

ACTIVITY

Refer to the notes and from the sentences given below, underline the word(s) that belongs to the part of speech given in the bracket.

- The boy said he was sorry. (**article**)
- Penang Sangam played soccer against Suva Grammar and lost the match. (**preposition**)
- I need milk, eggs, towels, and oranges from the grocery store. (**conjunction**)
- The Bulls won the game last night. (**proper noun**)
- The runner is very fast. (**adjective**)
- The sports equipment were stored in the tool room. (**collective noun**)
- I do not know if I should go to the party tonight. (**verb**)
- He treated her respectfully (**adverb**)
- Mary was born on October 28, 1967. (**preposition**)
- Rather than wait outside in the rain, we should wait inside their house. (**conjunction**)