# Penang Sangam High School

## Lesson Notes - Accounting-Year 11 -Week 12

## Strand 4: Measuring Periodic Income 1

#### Sub-strand: Balance Day Adjustments

## Greetings students

**Learning outcome**: Examine balance day adjustments and account for them in the financial records of the business.

**Solutions** 

(Mark the attempted activity and do corrections)

# Activity 4.1.1

A. Multiple Choices

- 1. D
- 2. C

3. A. <u>Accrual basis</u> - means that revenue is recognized when earned and expenses when incurred, irrespective of whether they are cash or credit transaction.

B. <u>Unexpired cost</u>- also known as prepayments. They represent expenses which are paid during the year but relates to next accounting period.

C. <u>Unearned revenue</u>-also known as revenue received in advance. This represents the income that is not earned but received in advance on the balance day.

## **General Journal**

| Date | Particulars                                | Dr (\$) | Cr (\$) |
|------|--|---------|---------|
|      | Wages                                      | 48      |         |
|      | Wages due                                  |         | 48      |
|      | Insurance prepaid                          | 87      |         |
|      | Insurance                                  |         | 87      |
|      | Rent due                                   | 158     |         |
|      | Rent                                       |         | 158     |
|      | Interest on investment                     | 500     |         |
|      | Interest on investment received in advance |         | 500     |

#### Β.

# Profit And Loss Account

|                        | \$            |                                      | \$   |  |  |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------|--|--|
| Wages (190 + 48)       | 238           | Rent (1100 + 158)                    | 1258 |  |  |
| Insurance ( 1230 – 87) | 1143          | Interest on investment ( 2500 – 500) | 2000 |  |  |
| С.                     | Balance Sheet |                                      |      |  |  |

#### Balance Sheet

|  | \$  |  | \$  |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| <u>Current Assets</u><br>Insurance prepaid | 87  | <u>Current Liabilities</u><br>Wages due    | 48  |
| Rent due                                   | 158 | Interest on investment received in advance | 500 |

Now you can review your work to improve on the areas of weakness.

Stay Safe.....

#### \*\*\*\*\*THE END\*\*\*\*\*

4.