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Week 11

SCHOOL: BA SANGAM COLLEGE

YEAR: 11

Name: _____

SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY

Strand	2. Human Geography
Sub Strand	2.1 Population and Settlement
Content Learning Outcome	2.1.1 Explain the nature and characteristics of population and the effect of changes to determine its socioeconomic significance and analyse population data and problems to find solutions.

LESSON NOTES

MIGRATION

External Migration: The two main forms of external migration are: - Immigration (migration into the country). - Emigration (migration out of the country).

Internal Migration: There are four main types: - Rural to Urban (Urban Drift) - Urban to Rural - Rural to Rural - Urban to Urban

Pull and push factors contribute to internal and external migration, respectively.



All forms of migration have consequences which would either be beneficial or drastic to the losing country and the host country.

(a) The positive impacts to the losing country are: - Decrease of population - More space - More opportunities - Less competitions

(b) The negative impacts to the losing country: - Less labour force - Brain drain - Less development

(c) The positive impacts of migration on the host country are: - More labour force /Better expertise - New ideas/New technology - New developments/New investments

(d) The negative impacts to the host country are:

- Increase in population/Congestion/Overcrowding/Pollution - Depletion of resources /Limitations in opportunities as there are more people - Destruction of habitats/organisms/Decrease in land space due to development

ACTIVITY

1. *Define the following terms:*

(4 marks)

Pull factors

Push factors

Immigration

Emigration

2. *The situation describes a large number of Fijians migrating to Australia.*

- Identify the cause of migration

(2 marks)

- State two impacts of emigration to Fiji

(2 marks)

- State two impacts of this migration to Australia.

(2 marks)

THE END