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WORKSHEET 19

SCHOOL: BA SANGAM COLLEGE

YEAR: 11

<u>Name:</u>

SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY

Strand	2. Human Geography
Sub Strand	2.1 Population and Settlement
Content Learning	2.1.1 Describe the types of settlement and analyze problems associated with
Outcome	settlements and its solutions.

LESSON NOTES – POPULATION AND SETTLEMENTS

Case Study – India



- India, located in South <u>Asia</u>, is bordered by the Bay of Bengal, the Arabian Sea, the Indian Ocean, <u>Pakistan</u>, <u>Bhutan</u>, <u>China</u>, <u>Nepal</u>, Burma, and <u>Bangladesh</u>. India is the world's <u>7th largest country by area</u> and the 2nd most populous country with more than 1.3 billion residents.
- <u>India is the second most populated</u> country in the world with nearly a fifth of the <u>world's population</u>. During 1975–2010 the population doubled to 1.2 billion.
- The Indian population reached the billion mark in 1998. India is projected to be the <u>world's most populous</u> country by 2024, surpassing the <u>population of China</u>. It is expected to become the first political entity in

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history to be home to more than 1.5 billion people by 2030, and its population is set to reach 1.7 billion by 2050. Its population growth rate is 1.2%, ranking <u>94th</u> in the world in 2013.

- India has more than 50% of its population below the age of 25 and more than 65% below the age of 35. India has more than two thousand ethnic groups.

Activity: Mapping

Use the map of India given below and your own knowledge to identify the features/ regions marked (i) to (iv) that are described as follows:

- (i) this densely populated state of India
- (ii) the capital city of India _____
- (iii) a state known for its displaced refugees _____
- (iv) city known for its pull factors and immigration.

(4 marks)



Paragraph writing: Discuss the reasons for rising population in India and its impact on the country.

______ (5 marks)

THE END

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