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WORKSHEET 21

SCHOOL: BA SANGAM COLLEGE

YEAR: 10

Name: _____

SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE

Strand	3. Place and Environment
Sub Strand	3.4 Urbanisation
Content Learning Outcome	3.4.1-Scrutinize and report on the nature and causes of urbanization to determine its socio - economic, and environmental effects and propose appropriate solutions

LESSON NOTES - MIGRATION

- **Migration** is the movement of people from one place to another. The movement can be temporary or permanent. In Fiji there is internal and external migration.

- **Internal migration** involves the movement of people from islands to islands:

⊞ Smaller to the main islands

⊞ Rural to rural

⊞ Urban to urban

- Migration can be **forced**. Those moved voluntarily could be looking for better opportunities like better land, higher education, and better facilities etc. Those who are forced to move could be the result of conflicts, unstable governments, lease expiring etc.

- **External Migration** involves the movement from Fiji to other overseas countries like Australia, NZ, USA and Canada.

Why do some people return to Fiji after they have migrated?

- Very few returns and some of the reasons are: - Racial tension in the new area. - They have earned sufficient money to return. - To be reunited with their families. - The causes of their migration have been removed. - Better opportunities in their source countries and retirement

Push and Pull factors of migration

Push factors	Pull factors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lack of employment - Poor living conditions - Lack of good agricultural land - Conflicts in the family over land - Low grade facilities in the rural schools - Poor medical facilities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Many type of job opportunities - Better facilities for higher education - Better medical facilities - Facilities for varieties of job opportunities - Young people are attracted to the bright lights. - Peer pressure

ACTIVITY

1. Use the photograph below and your knowledge to answer the questions that follow.



Source: www.matauvale.com

(a) Identify the settlement type in the photo above. _____ (1 mark)

(b) Suggest one reason why such homes are found near the urban centers.

_____ (1 mark)

(c) Describe two features of this type of settlement as illustrated in the photograph above.

_____ (2 marks)

(d) Discuss two ways city planners can manage the problems related to this type of settlement.

_____ (2 marks)

2. Differentiate between residential and industrial zone.

_____ (2 marks)

3. State two features of Central Business District.

_____ (2 marks)

THE END